WHY REFERENCE?

• **Academic reasons**
  – It is a requirement of the University
  – Provides supporting evidence for facts, opinions, data, approaches taken
  – Gives your work academic credibility
  – Avoid plagiarism!

• **Practical reasons**
  – Allows others to easily find your sources
  – Helps you re-trace your reading in the future
DIFFERENT STYLES

• Harvard, Vancouver, APA, Chicago, etc.
• Determined by your field of study or academic department
• Often tailored for publication in a specific journal
IN-TEXT AND BIBLIOGRAPHY

• Citation:
  – Appears in the text of your essay, wherever you use a quote or incorporate an idea you have picked up from another source. All in-text citations must appear in the bibliography.

• Bibliography:
  – An integrated list at the end of your essay / article / dissertation, with the full details of all sources you have read, even if they are not referred to within the text.
## WHEN TO REFERENCE?

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IN-TEXT CITATIONS

- Appears in the text of your essay, wherever you use a quote or incorporate an idea you have picked up from another source.

- Usually the author's surname and the date of publication in brackets, together with the page number (Jones, 2005: 52).

- For each citation there should be a full reference in the bibliography.
BIBLIOGRAPHY

• Example:

Tip 1: ALWAYS work with the source you have in hand.
• Tip 2: To cite a source that you have read in another source:


BROWN will be in the bibliography.

• But it is ALWAYS better to get the original source.
In-text Citations: Tips

- Tip 3: To cite a chapter in an *edited* book:

(Blake, 2003: 97).

*Blake* will be in the bibliography, but in the bibliography you will also mention the editor and the title of the edited book.
IN-TEXT CITATIONS: TIPS

• Tip 4: If you are citing items from the same author in the same year they should be distinguished by adding a lower-case letter after the year. Example:

  – It was emphasised that citations in a text should be consistent *(Jones, 1998a: 24)*. In a work published later that year Jones *(1998b: 78)* proposed that...
IN-TEXT CITATIONS: TIPS

• Tip 5: If there is no author:
  – (Anon, 2011: 4)

• Tip 6: If there is no date:
  – (Jones, no date: 76)
BIBLIOGRAPHY

Different types of sources used for research, each with its own elements to be present:

- A book
- A chapter in an edited book
- A journal article / electronic article in .pdf format
- An electronic journal article in .html format
- An article from an electronic reference work
- A website
BIBLIOGRAPHY

Elements:

Author(s) or editor(s) of the work
Date of publication
Source:  
book - title, publisher, place of publication
journal – article title, journal title, volume, number, pages
website – address and date accessed
Reference to a book:

Reference to a chapter in an edited book:

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Reference to an unpublished thesis:

Reference to a journal article / electronic article available in .pdf from the internet:

To Tell or Not to Tell, That Is the Question: Ethical Dilemmas Presented by Norwegian Psychologists in Telephone Counseling

By: Knut Dalen

Department of Biological and Medical Psychology, University of Bergen, Norway.

Biographical Information for Authors: Knut Dalen is Associate Professor of Clinical Neuropsychology at the Department of Biological and Medical Psychology, University of Bergen, Norway. He has been chair of the Ethics Committee of the Norwegian Psychological Association and is a member of the European Commission’s Expert Database as an expert in research ethics.

Acknowledgement: I wish to thank the members of the Ethics Board of the Norwegian Psychological Association for...
**health literacy** /ˈhɛlθ ˈlɪtərəsi/ /ˈhɛlθ ˈlɪtəhruhsee/ (noun)

from *The Macquarie Dictionary*

the degree to which a person can read, understand, and respond competently to health-related information, as on medications, information sheets, doctor's instructions, etc.

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Every effort has been made to have our citations be as accurate as possible, but please check our work! APA Style
Graves' disease fact sheet

↓ What is Graves' disease?
↓ What are the symptoms of Graves' disease?
↓ Who gets Graves' disease?
↓ What causes Graves' disease?
↓ How do I find out if I have Graves' disease?
↓ How is Graves' disease treated?
↓ What could happen if Graves' disease is not treated?
↓ Does pregnancy affect the thyroid?
Article from a website:

Corporate author

REFERENCING

- Use google to find expansive manuals on different referencing styles

- Use google to find out how to reference strange sources such as emails or lectures

BE CONSISTENT!
REFERENCING SOFTWARE

• Many products available (Mendeley, Zotero, EndNote, CiteThisForMe, RefWorks)

• Which one to use?
  – NOT ONE specifically endorsed by UFS ICT
  – Personal preference determined by your needs, by available support, by knowledgeable users near you
COMPARISON OF DIFFERENT PRODUCTS

- **Comparison table** – University of Toronto

- **Reference management software comparison** – Imperial College, London

- Yes even in **Wikipedia**…
COMPARABLE CHARACTERISTICS

• Usually free / fee – “fremium”
• Often both internet and desktop based
• Register – create a free account
• Install plugins: web importer, word processing program plugin
• Capture references
• Generate citations and bibliography
MENDELEY
1. Acute longitudinal and hemorrhagic myelitis caused by varicella-zoster virus in an immunocompetent adolescent.

(English) By: Wang Y; Yu CY; Huang L; Han YY; Liu YM; Zhu J, The Neurologist [Neurologist], ISSN: 2331-2637, 2015 Apr; Vol. 19 (4), pp. 93-5; Publisher: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; PMID: 25888194;

Objectives: In immunocompetent person, varicella-zoster virus (VZV)-induced myelitis is rare and the lesion usually comprise focal spinal cord segment. VZV-induced hemorrhagic myelitis with lesions comprising longitudinal spinal cord has never been reported.

Methods: We report a 15-year-old male patient who developed acute flaccid quadriplegia, days after a common cold. One week after the quadriplegia developed, he presented a typical herpes zoster on the lateral side of his left waist.

Background: Otitis media, VZV-associated Herpes zoster, and cervical spinal cord hemorrhage are rare conditions.
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MENDELEY

Scopus

Search

Title: "brain tumor" AND radiotherap* AND (LIMIT-TO (PUBYEAR, 2015) OR LIMIT-TO (PUBYEAR, 2014))

13 document results

Search within results...

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Save to Mendeley

Choose your default reference manager or file type:

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- EndNote, Reference Manager
- CSV
- Excel
- BibTeX
- RefWorks direct export
- ASCII in HTML

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The rising **global** burden of **diabetes** and its complications: estimates for the year 2010
AF Amos, DJ McCarty, P Zimmet - Diabetic medicine, 1997 - Wiley Online Library
Abstract Prevention and control programmes are needed to stem the rising epidemic of diabetes and its complications. However, these will not occur unless governments and public health planners are aware of the potential problem. Using published prevalence ...
Cited by 2507 Related articles All 7 versions Web of Science: 188 Cite Save More

The **global diabetes** epidemic as a consequence of lifestyle-induced low-grade inflammation
H Kolb, T Mandrup-Poulsen - Diabetologia, 2010 - Springer
Abstract The recent major increase in the global incidence of type 2 diabetes suggests that most cases of this disease are caused by changes in environment and lifestyle. All major risk factors for type 2 diabetes (overnutrition, low dietary fibre, sedentary lifestyle, sleep ... Cited by 203 Related articles All 17 versions Web of Science: 113 Cite Save More

The **global diabetes** pandemic: the Tunisian experience
R Bouguerra, H Alberti, LB Salem, CB Rayana... - European journal of ..., 2007 - nature.com
Objective: The prevalence of diabetes mellitus is known to be increasing rapidly worldwide, but few population-based surveys have been undertaken in Africa or the Middle East. The aims of this study are to report the prevalence of diabetes mellitus and impaired fasting ...
Cited by 86 Related articles All 7 versions Web of Science: 48 Cite Save More

**Global** prevalence of **diabetes** estimates for the year 2000 and projections for 2030
S Wild, G Roglic, A Green, R Sicree, H King - Diabetes care, 2004 - Am Diabetes Assoc

The **global diabetes** model: user-friendly version 3.0
Introduction

Kofi Annan, the former UN chairperson, once indicated that “literacy is a bridge from misery to hope ... a platform for democratization”. The ability to read with comprehension is essential, particularly in a developing country such as South Africa. Yet Zimmerman and Smith, based on several authors, point out that reading comprehension of primary school learners in South Africa is of a poor standard. South African learners performed far below standard in both the PIRLS 2006 and the adapted prePIRLS 2011 tests. Van Staden and Bosker recommend that in order to address this deficit, reading in the classroom, beyond the “formally scheduled reading time” during language lessons, are required to overcome this obstacle. According to Applegate and Applegate, teachers should create classrooms that encourage learners to engage in reading, and the teachers themselves should be role models who enjoy reading. It is of particular importance to address this problem in rural schools as learners in rural schools performed significantly poorer in the abovementioned tests than their peers who attend schools in urban areas. Nkosi quotes Vijay Reddy, executive director at the Human Sciences Research Council (HSRC), who indicated that if “you improve [rural] schools you improve the national scores”.

In the context of South Africa there are different scenarios of rural schools. In two of the five districts in the Free State Province, many of these schools are situated in the former native areas.
Introduction

Kofi Annan, the former UN chairman, said, "It is not about the time to hope ... a platform for democracy." Several authors, point out that Africa is of a poor standard. Some PIRLS 2006 and the adapted p. 6 in order to address this deficit, reading time" during language lessons, and Applegate, teachers should create situations that encourage learners to engage in reading, and the teachers themselves should be role models who enjoy reading. It is of particular importance to address this problem in rural schools as learners in rural schools performed significantly worse in the performance than urban students.
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**Summary:**
The present research examined adolescents' views of their future with respect to money financial well-being via an open-ended questionnaire and inductive content analysis. The participants were adolescents (N = 255) whose parents had divorced between 5 and 24 months at the time of data collection. The most common worries pertained to (a) being poor/struggling for the necessities of life, (b)...
American Psychological Association 6th edition
Bibliography


LOTS OF SUPPORT

• Youtube
• Mendeley site
• We even have the book in the Library...
We even have the book in the Library…

Mendeley: crowd-sourced reference and citation management in the information era

Author: Raubenheimer, Jacques.


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QUESTIONS?

Annamarie du Preez

annamari@ufs.ac.za

051 401 7786
Thank You